1997 Index

A
ABAQUS, 268
ADA Technologies, Inc., 56, 80
Aircraft
  polymers/plastics/composites use in, 260-261, 269-270
  water mist systems for, 80-81, 88
Alarm systems. *see also* Detection; False alarms
  control panel, 120-124
  statistics, Switzerland, 116-117
Alberta, Canada. *see* Oil, cooking, as home fire hazard (Alberta, Canada)
Alcohol-resistant (AR) foam concentrates. *see* Foam concentrates, alcohol-resistant
Ambient heating. *see* Propane containers, ambient and solar heating of
Appreciation to Referees, 3
Architectural Engineering Condensed, 286-287
Arvidsson, Tommy, 372
ASET, 169
ASTM D5424, 297, 299-300, 303-309, 311
ASTM D5537, 294, 297, 300, 304
ASTM D6113, 297
ASTM E1354, 297, 300, 306
Auto-ignition, 9-10, 161-162

B
Baratov, A., 254
Bigglestone (Harry C.) Award, 192
Biofouling, 214-215, 356-358
Biotite
  chemical analysis of, 199-200
  magnetization of, 195, 197-199, 202
  radiation, 209-212
Bobert, Magnus, 336
Bock, H. M., 316
Brandschacht test, 304
Breathing air compressors handbook, 190
Bricks. *see* Nonfired material (NFM)
British Department of Energy, 59, 80
British Gas Research and Technology, 56, 80
Brookfield rotating viscometer, 338-339
Bruschlinsky, N. N., 195
BS 476, 297, 301, 305, 308-309
Building and Fire Research Laboratory, NIST. *see* NIST
Building design
  fire safety in, 189-190
  for mobility-impaired occupant evacuation, 33-34, 44-48
Building materials. *see* Construction materials
Building regulatory process, 188
Building Research Establishment, U. K., 61-62
Buildings
  construction hazards, control of, 286-287
  fire safe construction, 189-190
  fires in, 169, 373
  intercompartmental heat transfer, 178, 179
  three-dimensional aspects, HAZARD, 179
Burning rate, 7, 12. *see also* Convective burning; Steady burning
Business occupancies, Fire Safety Evaluation System for, 276-282

C
Cables, electrical. *see* Electrical cables, fire tests for
Canada
  cooking oil fires (*see* Oil, cooking, as home fire hazard)
  fire losses, 1988-1992, 142-145
Carbon monoxide
  electrical cable fires, 309-312
  polymer/plastic/composites fires, 265
CEdit (HAZARD), 170, 179
Ceiling jet algorithm, HAZARD, 170
Ceiling jets in large corridors with vents, validation using CFD code JASMINE, 183-186
CFAST, 169, 170, 172, 173, 177, 180
Char formers, 20-22, 25
Chernobyl nuclear plant, 195, 209
Civil Aviation Authority, U. K., 60-61, 79, 81
Class A combustibles, water mist on, 78-79, 87
Class B fuels, water mist on, 79-80, 87
Combustible dust/gas/liquid explosions, 254-259, 373
Composites. *see* Materials (polymers, plastics, and composites)
Computational fluid dynamics (CFD)
  JASMINE CFD code, 183-186
  water mist spray models, 76-78, 86-87
Computer programs
  ABAQUS, 268
  EXODUS, 33
  HAZARD, programs associated with (*see* HAZARD)
  JASMINE CFD code, 183-186
  LAVENT, 183
Concrete. *see* Nonfired mater...] (NFM)
Consolidate Computer Fire Model, 169
Construction hazards, control of, 286-287
Construction materials, 373
  polymers/plastics/composites, use of, 260-261
  steel columns (*see* Furnaces, test, temperature distribution in)
  thermomagnetic/thermochemical changes in, 196-202
Containers, propane. *see* Propane containers, ambient and solar heating of
Convective burning, 13-17
Convective heating
  propane containers, 231, 233, 247-251
  steady burning due to, 13-17
Cooking equipment fires, 247-249. *see also* Oil, cooking, as home fire hazard
Cooking oil. *see* Oil, cooking, as home fire hazard (Alberta, Canada)
Cooling, spray. *see* Spray evaporative cooling, nondegassed water used for
Cooper, Leonard Y., 183
Corridors, large, 183-186
CSA FT4, 293-294, 297, 299, 301, 303, 305-311
Current Research, 283

D
Danilov, A. V., 195
Danish Institute of Fire Technology (DIFT), 59, 79, 83
De Nevers, Noel, 230
Debugging Fire Risk, 97
Deep-fat fryers, 147, 152, 162, 163
Deluge system, infested, 216, 227, 359
Detection, 285, 375. *see also* Multisensor/multicriteria fire detection

1997 Index

A
ABAQUS, 268
ADA Technologies, Inc., 56, 80
Aircraft
  polymers/plastics/composites use in, 260-261, 269-270
  water mist systems for, 80-81, 88
Alarm systems. *see also* Detection; False alarms
  control panel, 120-124
  statistics, Switzerland, 116-117
Alberta, Canada. *see* Oil, cooking, as home fire hazard (Alberta, Canada)
Alcohol-resistant (AR) foam concentrates. *see* Foam concentrates, alcohol-resistant
Ambient heating. *see* Propane containers, ambient and solar heating of
Appreciation to Referees, 3
Architectural Engineering Condensed, 286-287
Arvidsson, Tommy, 372
ASET, 169
ASTM D5424, 297, 299-300, 303-309, 311
ASTM D5537, 294, 297, 300, 304
ASTM D6113, 297
ASTM E1354, 297, 300, 306
Auto-ignition, 9-10, 161-162

B
Baratov, A., 254
Bigglestone (Harry C.) Award, 192
Biofouling, 214-215, 356-358
Biotite
  chemical analysis of, 199-200
  magnetization of, 195, 197-199, 202
  radiation, 209-212
Bobert, Magnus, 336
Bock, H. M., 316
Brandschacht test, 304
Breathing air compressors handbook, 190
Bricks. *see* Nonfired material (NFM)
British Department of Energy, 59, 80
British Gas Research and Technology, 56, 80
Brookfield rotating viscometer, 338-339
Bruschlinsky, N. N., 195
BS 476, 297, 301, 305, 308-309
Building and Fire Research Laboratory, NIST. *see* NIST
Building design
  fire safety in, 189-190
  for mobility-impaired occupant evacuation, 33-34, 44-48
Building materials. *see* Construction materials
Building regulatory process, 188
Building Research Establishment, U. K., 61-62
Buildings
  construction hazards, control of, 286-287
  fire safe construction, 189-190
  fires in, 169, 373
  intercompartmental heat transfer, 178, 179
  three-dimensional aspects, HAZARD, 179
Burning rate, 7, 12. *see also* Convective burning; Steady burning
Business occupancies, Fire Safety Evaluation System for, 276-282

C
Cables, electrical. *see* Electrical cables, fire tests for
Canada
  cooking oil fires (*see* Oil, cooking, as home fire hazard)
  fire losses, 1988-1992, 142-145
Carbon monoxide
  electrical cable fires, 309-312
  polymer/plastic/composites fires, 265
CEdit (HAZARD), 170, 179
Ceiling jet algorithm, HAZARD, 170
Ceiling jets in large corridors with vents, validation using CFD code JASMINE, 183-186
CFAST, 169, 170, 172, 173, 177, 180
Char formers, 20-22, 25
Chernobyl nuclear plant, 195, 209
Civil Aviation Authority, U. K., 60-61, 79, 81
Class A combustibles, water mist on, 78-79, 87
Class B fuels, water mist on, 79-80, 87
Combustible dust/gas/liquid explosions, 254-259, 373
Composites. *see* Materials (polymers, plastics, and composites)
Computational fluid dynamics (CFD)
  JASMINE CFD code, 183-186
  water mist spray models, 76-78, 86-87
Computer programs
  ABAQUS, 268
  EXODUS, 33
  HAZARD, programs associated with (*see* HAZARD)
  JASMINE CFD code, 183-186
  LAVENT, 183
Concrete. *see* Nonfired mater...] (NFM)
Consolidate Computer Fire Model, 169
Construction hazards, control of, 286-287
Construction materials, 373
  polymers/plastics/composites, use of, 260-261
  steel columns (*see* Furnaces, test, temperature distribution in)
  thermomagnetic/thermochemical changes in, 196-202
Containers, propane. *see* Propane containers, ambient and solar heating of
Convective burning, 13-17
Convective heating
  propane containers, 231, 233, 247-251
  steady burning due to, 13-17
Cooking equipment fires, 247-249. *see also* Oil, cooking, as home fire hazard
Cooking oil. *see* Oil, cooking, as home fire hazard (Alberta, Canada)
Cooling, spray. *see* Spray evaporative cooling, nondegassed water used for
Cooper, Leonard Y., 183
Corridors, large, 183-186
CSA FT4, 293-294, 297, 299, 301, 303, 305-311
Current Research, 283

D
Danilov, A. V., 195
Danish Institute of Fire Technology (DIFT), 59, 79, 83
De Nevers, Noel, 230
Debugging Fire Risk, 97
Deep-fat fryers, 147, 152, 162, 163
Deluge system, infested, 216, 227, 359
Detection, 285, 375. *see also* Multisensor/multicriteria fire detection

application-specific detection characteristics, 116, 124
automatic reconfiguration, post-maintenance, 116
cooking oil fires, 153-154, 163, 164
detector placement, 116, 170
high intelligence, 115-116
problem indication, 116, 124
remote, 170
signal processing method, effect of, 120-124
single sensor systems, 115. 133-134
water mist systems, 82, 89
DiMarzo, M., 99
DIN 4102/16, 297, 304, 305, 307
Disabled persons. *see* Evacuation of mobility-impaired occupants, models for
Diurnal heating, propane containers, 232-233, 242
Dust explosions, 254-259
Dyer & Associates, 59-60, 76, 79

E
Egress models, HAZARD (EXITT), 169, 170, 171-172, 177
Electric cooking appliances, 147, 151-152, 163
Electrical cables, fire tests for, 291-315
cone calorimeter tests, 294, 297, 300, 302, 304, 306-307
experimental, 295-302
fire performance categories, 292-293
fire-spread resistant cables, 293
flame-retardant cables, 294
flame spread, 292, 294-295, 297-298, 302-306
halogenated cable materials, 295-296
ignition source, intensity of, 291, 303-304, 312
international cable tray fire tests, 297, 299
large-scale tests, 304-305, 308-310, 312
/LS cables, 294, 302
medium-scale tests, 297, 304-305, 308-310
multicore cables, 295-297
NEC cable regulation, 291-295
nonhalogenated cable materials, 295-296
oxygen analyzers, 294
plenum cables, 293, 294
results, 302-312
riser cables, 293
small-scale tests, 292, 297, 302-304, 308, 312
smoke and toxic gases, release of, 292, 302, 308-309, 312
vertical cable tray tests, 291, 294-295, 297, 304, 312
Electronic equipment, water mist on, 81-82, 88
Environmental effects of fires, 273, 374, 375
Environmental factors, mobility-impaired occupant evacuation, 33-34
Escape. *see also* Evacuation
light obscuration, effect of, 308
route designs, 46-48
Evacuation, HAZARD. *see* Egress models, HAZARD
Evacuation of mobility-impaired occupants, models for, 32-53. *see also* Evacuation performance index (EPI)
behavioral models, 32
disabilities, types of, 36
empiric models, 33-35
mobility aids, types of, 36
nonbehavioral models, 32-33
Evacuation performance index (EPI)
assistance by able-bodied population, 33, 40, 41
building design and environmental factors, 33-34, 44-48
crowd density, 40, 41-42
data collection methodology, 37-41
description and development of, 36-37
effective, 37, 41-43
elemental, 37, 41, 42, 43, 44, 49
escape route design assessment, 46-48
idiosyncrasies, 48-49
individual occupant characteristics, 33
measurement of evacuation capability and, 36
predicted/measured times compared, 43-46
total effective, 37, 42-43
total evacuation time prediction, 42-43
types of, 37
Evaluating Scientific Evidence, 289
Evolution of Modern Science, 193
EXITT. *see* Egress models, HAZARD
EXODUS evacuation model, 33
Explosions, 94, 187
gas, 254-256, 259, 373
industrial hazards, standardization of; Russia, 254-259
water mist suppression, 80, 88
Extinguishment
polymer/plastics/composites fires, 268
water mist (*see* Water mist)

F
Factory Mutual Research Corporation (FMRC), 60, 77, 79, 82, 84
False alarms, 115-119, 121, 126, 128, 133
FAST, 169, 179
FASTLite, 170, 173, 179, 180
Federal Aviation Administration (FAA)
aircraft materials research, 260, 269-270
water mist research, 60-61, 79, 81
Fire by-products, 7, 8
Fire Data Management Systems, 174-175
Fire deaths
cooking equipment fires, 142-145, 147, 155, 156
flashover fires, 311
U. S. immigrant groups, 283-284
Fire engineering, 93-94, 187
Fire growth, 7-31
char formers, 20-22, 25
definition, 7
flame spread, 23-26
hazards, 7, 8-9
ignition, 9-12
noncharring plastics, 18-21, 22, 25-26
polymers/plastics/composites, 262-265
purely convective burning, 13-17
radiative and other effects, 17-18
solid fuels, 18-22
Fire hazards, 285
electrical cable fires, hazard assessment, 291-292, 304, 312
HAZARD assessment program (*see* HAZARD)
industrial hazards, standardization of; Russia, 254-259
Fire injuries, cooking equipment fires, 142-145, 147, 155-158
Fire investigations. *see* Magnetometric method of investigating fire sites
Fire models. *see also* Computer programs
buildings, effects of fire on, 169

CFD, water mist sprays, 76-78, 86-87
liquid steady burning rate, 13
metamodels, 1-2
polymer/plastic/composites fires, 272-273
simulation, 1-2
Fire protection measures, costs and benefits of, 372
Fire Research Institute, Japan, 62
Fire Research Station (FRS), U. K., 61-62, 76, 77, 78, 81, 82
Fire risk, 92, 93, 97, 176, 285
Fire safety
building design and construction for, 167, 189-190
education, 164, 375
nuclear power plants, 92
wildland, 188
Fire Safety Evaluation System (FSES), 276-282
Fire Science and Engineering, 63
Fire sites. *see* Magnetometric method of investigating fire sites
Fire spread. *see* Flame spread
Fire suppression, 163, 285, 375. *see also* Water mist
Fire tests. *see* Electrical cables, fire tests for; Furnaces, test
FireForm modules, 170, 173, 179
FIRST, 169
Flame spread
cooking oil fires, 154-155
electrical cable fires, 292, 294-295, 297-298, 302-306
fire growth and, 7, 9, 23-26
furnishings and fittings, 373
HAZARD model, 170, 172
Flashover
fire deaths occurring in, 311
polymer/plastic/composites fires, 263-264, 270
Flashpoint, 10, 159-164
Foam concentrates, alcohol-resistant (non-Newtonian), 336-355
cone and plate viscometer tests, 336, 339, 343, 344, 346, 347, 354
laminar flow, 339-341
low flow rates, effect of, 353-354
orifice and component tests, 343-348
pipe flow tests, 342, 346, 347
pressure drop calculations, 336, 339-342, 351-353
rheological behavior, 336, 341, 348-354
viscosity characteristics, 336, 337
Foam proportioning equipment, 336
Foam systems
orifices and components, 341-342, 343-348
piping, 336, 339-342, 348-354
FPETool, 169, 170
Friedman, Linda W., 1
FT4. *see* CSA FT4
Furnaces, test, temperature distribution in, 316-335
axial steel temperature shapes and correspondence to gas temperature, 323-324, 328-329, 331
descriptions of furnaces, 317-318, 320-327
gas temperature tolerances, 318, 323, 329, 331
results, 318-329
steel column specimens, 317, 318, 319
test description, 317
Furnishings, 373
Fuzzy logic, detection system use, 115, 128-131

G
Gann, Richard G., 260
Gas stoves, 147, 151-152, 163
Gases
dissolved (*see* Spray evaporative cooling, nondegassed water used for)
explosions, 254-256, 259, 373
toxic, in electrical cable fires, 292, 312
Gasification, heat of, 13
Ginge Kerr, Denmark, 62-63, 79
Glass-reinforced materials. *see* Materials (polymers, plastics, and composites)
Grinnell Sprinkler Co., 63, 77, 79
Gritzo, Louis, 260

H
Halon Alternatives Research Corporation (HARC), 83
Halon options, 91, 189
Halon systems, water mist systems as replacement for, 54-55
HAZARD, 167-182. *See also* Egress models, HAZARD; Tenability models, HAZARD
automated parameter variation, 173-174, 180
CD-ROM technology in, 175, 180
changes, overview of, 170
computer-aided design input, 173, 180
databases, 174-175
future improvements, 172-177
graphical user interface (GUI), 170, 173, 179
history, 169-170
on-site inspections, use for, 175
people/building/fire interactions, 173, 177
phenomena incorporated in, 170-171, 174, 178-180
probabilities, estimation of, 180
procedures, 168-169
real-ime firefighting, use in, 175-176
risk assessment, use for, 176
Health care occupancies, 376
Health effects
polymer/plastic/composites fires, 273
water mist, exposure to, 82-83, 89
Heat of gasification, 13
Heat release
electrical cable fires, 292, 294-295, 297, 300, 303, 304, 306-312
polymer/plastic/composites fires, 263
Heat transfer, intercompartmental, 178, 179
Heating of propane containers. *see* Propane containers, ambient and solar heating of
Heptane fires, 117-118, 120
Herschel-Bulkley model, 336-337, 346
High-Pressure Breathing Air Handbook, 190
Hirschler, Marcelo M., 291
Hotel evacuations, 43-46
Hughes Associates, Inc. (HAI), 63, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 83, 85
Human behavior in fires, 286, 372

I
IEC 332-1, 297, 302
IEC 332-2, 305
IEC 332-3, 297, 299, 301, 303, 305
IEC 695-2-2, 297, 302
IEC 1034-2, 297, 299, 301, 308-310

Ignition, 7, 9-12
Ignition sources
cable tray fires, intensity of source in, 291, 303-304, 312
Canadian fires, 1988-1992, 142-145
furnishings and fittings, 373
kitchen fires, 144-145, 149
Ignition temperatures, 9-10, 13
IGP AS, Norway, 63-64, 77, 78, 79, 82
Immigrants, U. S., fire deaths of, 283-284
Industrial occupancies. *See also* Zebra mussels, infestation in industrial fire protection systems of
hazards, standardization of; Russia, 254-259
large-loss fires, 374
Inert gases with water mist, 80, 87-88
Inspections, HAZARD used for, 175
International Maritime Organization (IMO), 64, 79, 83-84
Investigations, fire. *see* Magnetometric method of investigating fire sites
Ionization detection systems, 115, 118, 121, 125-132
ISO 5660, 297
ISO 7203, 336, 339
Israilov, D., 195

J
JASMINE CFD code, 183-186
Jones, Walter W., 167

K
Karlsruhe Univ., Germany, 64-65, 79
Kidde Fire Protection Limited, U. K., 65, 76, 77, 81, 82
Kitchen fires. *see* Oil, cooking, as home fire hazard
Knowlton, J. J., 214, 356
Korzen, M., 316

L
Laminar forced flow burning, 16
Large-loss fires, 374
Large-scale fires, very, 92-93
LAVENT computer program, 183
Lewis, D. P., 214, 356
Liquid fuels
explosions, 254-257, 259
fire growth and, 10, 12-13, 14, 18
Load-bearing capability, post-fire, polymers/plastics/composites, 266-268
Low-thermal-conductivity material. *see* Macor
Lund University, Sweden, 65, 77, 79
Lyon, Richard, 260

M
M. Technologies, Inc., 66, 81
Macor, 101-102, 105, 107
Magnetometric method of investigating fire sites, 195-213
buildings, thermomagnetic/thermochemical changes, 205-209
construction materials, thermomagnetic/thermochemical changes, 196-202
problems with, 205
radiation, effect of, 209-212
use of, 202-205
Makey, Thomas B., 140
Manual fire suppression, water mist, 82, 89
Marine vessels, polymers/plastics/composites used in, 260, 262, 268, 270
Marioff Hi-Fog Oy, Finland, 66, 77, 79, 82, 83
Mass burning rate, 8-9
Materials (polymers, plastics, and composites)
development of new, 260-262
fire, response to, 262-268
fire safety of, 269-270
interagency working group on fire and materials, 271-273
thermal/fire barriers (fire hardening), 270-271
Mawhinney, J. R., 54
McBride, William, 190
Metamodels, 1
Michelsen Institute, U. K., 59
MicroMist Ltd., Ireland, 66-67, 77, 80
Milke, J. A., 99
Mobility-impaired occupants. *see* Evacuation of mobility-impaired occupants, models for
Motor vehicles, propane containers in/on, 244-247, 249-251
Multisensor/multicriteria fire detection, 115-139
application data bank of signatures, 118-119, 122
deceptive criteria (*see* False alarms)
definitions, 125, 132-133
detection principles, 119
electronics hardware for, 132
implementation of technology, 124
processing power, 120-124
sensor characteristics, 119
standardization, 137
system-size memory and power, 124
Muminov, K. M., 195
Mussels, infestation of. *see* Zebra mussels, infestation in industrial fire protection systems of

N
National Electrical Code, 291-295
National Fire Protection Research Foundation, 93, 285, 375
National Research Council Canada (NRCC), 55, 67-68, 76, 77, 78, 79, 81-82, 83, 84, 85
Nduma, Divine T., 32
Neuhauser, E. F., 214, 356
Neural nets, detection system, 135-136
New Mexico Engineering Research Institute (NMERI), 69, 76, 85
New Zealand Telecom, 69, 81-82
News and Meetings, 91, 187, 285, 375
Newtonian liquids, 337-340
NFPA, 377
Fire Safety Evaluation System (FSES), 276-282
water mist fire suppression R & D, 55, 67, 83-84
NFPA 15, 54
NFPA 70, 291-295
NFPA 101, 276
NFPA 262, 293
NFPA 321, 159
NFPA 101A, 276
Niagara Mohawk Dunkirk Power Station, mussel infestation of
potassium treatment of, 356-372
risk assessment, 214-229

NIST, 95-96, 188, 190-191, 287-288, 377
water mist fire suppression R & D, 56-59, 76, 77, 78, 82, 85
Nonfired material (NFM), 196, 200-202, 206-207
Norwegian Fire Research Laboratory (SINTEF), 69-70, 78, 79, 83-84
N-rays and biotite magnetic properties, 195, 209-212
Nuclear power plants
fire safety, 92
magnetometric method of fire site investigation, 195

O
Oil, cooking, as home fire hazard (Alberta, Canada), 140-166
acts or omissions as fire causes, 152-153
cooking oil, defined, 147
fire characteristics of cooking oil, 159-162
fire control methods, 155, 163
fire prevention, 162-163, 164
fire spread, extent of, 154-155
fire statistics, 140-147, 155-158
initial detection and time of fires, 153-154
type of cooking equipment, effect of, 147-152
Oxygen-enriched atmospheres, 95
Ozone protection, 189

P
Pan, Z. F., 316
Performance-based standards, 167-168, 373, 376-377. *see also* HAZARD
Persson, Bror, 336
Persson, Henry, 336
Pfister, G., 115
Photoelectric detectors, 115, 118, 133-137
Piloted ignition, 9, 10
Piontkowski, J. M., 214, 356
Piping, foam systems. *see* Foam systems
Plaster. *see* Nonfired material (NFM)
Plastics. *see also* Materials (polymers, plastics, and composites)
fire growth and, 18
noncharring, 18-21, 22, 25-26
Polymers. *see* Materials (polymers, plastics, and composites)
Potassium, used for zebra mussel control, 356-372
P-rays and biotite magnetic properties, 195, 209-212
Propane containers, ambient and solar heating of, 230-253
combined convective/nearby hot object heat, 233, 247-250
combined solar/convective heating, 231
diurnal heating, 232-233, 242
heated room, container in, 243-244
industrial-sized tanks, 241-242
internal pressures, tank, 241
isothermal room, placement in, 230-231
laboratory tests, 234-241
litigation tests, 243-250
outdoors in shade/sun, 236-241, 244-247
radiative heating, 231, 233, 247-250
relief valve, opening of, 249, 251
surroundings temperature, step changes in, 234-235, 248
Pyrolysis model, HAZARD, 170, 172

Q
Quintiere, J. G., 7

R
Radiation and biotite magnetic properties, 195, 209-212
Radiative component, flame heat flux, 12, 17-18
Radiative heating, propane containers, 231, 233, 247-251
Reliable Automatic Sprinkler Co. (RASCO), 70, 77, 79
Rescue operations, 373
Residential fires, cooking oil as cause. *see* Oil, cooking, as home fire hazard
Richardson, J. K., 54
Risk assessment
HAZARD used for, 176
mussel infestation, industrial fire protection system, 214-229
Risk management, 92
Roberts, John P., 32
Royal Military College of Canada (RMCC), 70, 76
Royal Netherlands Navy (RNN), 68-69
Rubadiri, Lindiwe, 32
Russia, standardizing industrial fire and explosion hazards, 254-259

S
Schriever, R., 316
Science University of Tokyo (SUT), 70, 76, 77, 80
Securiplex, Inc., Canada, 70-71, 77, 79
SFPE, 96, 187
Shear rate/stress, of viscous liquids, 337-340, 346, 351-354
Simulation Metamodel, The, 1
Smoke obscuration, electrical cable fires, 292, 297, 302, 308-309
Smoke point, of fat or oil, 159
Smoke release rate, electrical cable fires, 292, 302, 308-309, 312
Smoke toxicity, polymer/plastic/composite fires, 266
Smoldering fires, detection of, 117-119, 130, 133-134
Solar heating. *see* Propane containers, ambient and solar heating of
Solid fuels, 7, 10-13, 18-22
Sorathia, Usman, 260
Spontaneous ignition, 9, 10
Spray evaporative cooling, nondegassed water used for, 99-114
data processing and reduction, 106-107
droplet size and distribution, 103-105
experimental apparatus, 101-102
experimental procedure, 105-106
fuel surface temperature reduction, 100
uses of, 99-101
Sprinkler systems
foam, 348-354
infestation (*see* Zebra mussels, infestation in industrial fire protection systems of)
Stairwells, occupant flow rate, 49
Standpipes, mussel infestation of, 219-220, 222-226, 359
Steady burning, 13-17
Steel columns, furnace tests of. *see* Furnaces, test, temperature distribution in
Stetsuk, V., 195

Stord/Haugesund College, Norway, 71, 77, 79
Straney, R. W., 214, 356
Survival module, HAZARD, 170, 177
Sustained ignition, 10
Swedish Fire Research Board, research program, 1997-1999, 372-374
Swedish National Testing and Research Institute (SP), 71, 78, 79, 83-84, 85

T
Tanks, propane. *see* Propane containers, ambient and solar heating of
Technical Notes, 54, 183, 254, 260, 276, 372
Temperature
  auto-ignition, 9-10, 161-162
  fire growth hazards, representation of, 8
  piloted ignition, 10
Temperature-sensing detection systems, 115, 134-135
Tenability
  electrical cable fires, 292
  polymer/plastic/composite fires, 265-266
Tenability models, HAZARD (Tenab), 169, 170, 171-172, 177
Tianjin Fire Research Institute, China, 71-72, 77
Tinker, S. C., 99
Total Walthier, Feuerschutz GMBH (TYCO Europe), Germany, 72, 77, 79
Tuovinen, Heimo, 183

U
UL 910, 293, 294
UL 1581, 293, 294, 297, 302
UL 1666, 293
UL 1685, 294, 297, 299, 302
Underground installation fires, 373
Underwriters Laboratories, Inc. (ULI), 72, 79, 84
UNI LUT equipment, 338-339
U. S. Air Force, 260
U. S. Army, 260
U. S. Coast Guard, 72-73, 79
U. S. Environmental Protection Agency, 74, 83
U. S. Fire Administration, 73, 79
U. S. Navy, 68, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 260, 262, 270
University of Edinburgh, U. K., 73
University of Maryland, 73-74, 79
University of New Brunswick (UNB), Canada, 74, 77, 78
University of Newcastle (UNW), U. K., 74, 77, 78
University of Wales, U. K., 73, 77, 80
Usmanov, M. Kh., 195

V
Ventilation, underground fires, 373
Venting, explosions, 94, 187
Vents, corridor, validation of ceiling jets flows as affected by, 183-186
VTT Building Technology, Finland, 74-75, 77, 78, 79, 82, 83-84

W
Water
  added to cooking oil fires, 162
  nondegassed (*see* Spray evaporative cooling, nondegassed water used for)
  viscosity of, 347
Water mist
  additives, use of, 77-78, 86
  aircraft systems, 80-81, 88
  Class A combustibles, on, 78-79, 87
  Class B fuels, on, 79-80, 87
  computer modeling: computational fluid dynamics, 76-78, 86-87
  cooling with, 100
  definition, show 55
  detection, activation, and control of systems, 82, 89
  electronic equipment, use on, 81-82, 88
  explosion suppression, 80, 88
  extinguishing mechanisms, 77, 86
  generation, methods of, 77, 86
  health effects, 82-83, 89
  inert gases combined with, 80, 87-88
  manual suppression using, 82, 89
  research and development, 1996, 54-90
  spray characteristics/dynamics, 75-77, 85-86
  standards development, 83-84, 89-90
  technology transfer, 84-85, 90
Watts, John M., Jr., 1, 97, 193, 276, 289
Welding, detection system sensitivity to, 117-118, 121
Wet-pipe sprinkler system, mussel infestation of, 217, 226-227
Wheelchairs, evacuation use, 36, 38, 40-45
Wijayasinghe, Mahendra S., 140
Wildland fire safety, 188
Wind-aided flame spread, 25-26
Wood as char former, 18, 20-22, 25

X
X-rays and biotite magnetic properties, 209-212

Z
Zebra mussels, infestation in industrial fire protection systems of
  assessing risk of, 214-229
  barriers against infestation, 227-228
  biofouling problem, 214-215, 356-358
  food supply, limiting, 215-216, 357
  high-risk areas, identification of, 216
  mussels, monitoring of, 219, 224-225, 227, 366-367
  oxygen monitoring, 216-228, 356, 357, 360, 370
  potassium used for treatment of, 356-372
  strainers, use of, 228
  system flushing, 219-220
  temperature, effect of, 216, 220, 226
  water movement, monitoring of, 227
Zone models, HAZARD, 169, 170, 176